

ELAINE

Elaine became the second storm to reach typhoon force in the South China Sea within a week. A circulation was detected in the equatorial trough near Woleai Atoll in the central Carolines on the 28th. By the 30th, signs of development began to appear in satellite pictures as the disturbance passed south of the Palau Islands. Subsequent aircraft investigation of the system revealed the pre-Elaine system was still of depression status two days later. However, the circulation did develop to minimal tropical-storm strength shortly before she skirted the northern coast of Samar Island the evening of the 3rd (Figure 5-49).

Crossing the central Philippines at a 13-kt forward speed, Elaine exited south of Lubang Island 24 hours later. Extensive crop damage was reported to have been caused during the typhoon's transit of the islands. Maximum winds of 50 kt were registered at the Virac station on Catanduanes Island, while up to 7.8 inches of rainfall was recorded at Calapan on Mindoro. Calapan also measured the lowest pressure at 981.8 mb.

As an extension of a quasi-stationary trough in the Sea of Japan began to erode the subtropical ridge over South China, Elaine began to slow and stall west of Luzon. As the weak steering currents persisted, the storm drifted in a general northwestward direction at 4 kt and intensified to 100 kt (Figure 5-50). By the 7th, the ridge began to rebuild and Elaine swung back to a westerly track skirting southern Hainan early on October 9th. Dropping to tropical-storm status, Elaine traversed the Gulf of Tonkin, driving ashore on the Vietnamese coast north of Dong Hoi. She very quickly weakened and later dissipated completely over Laos.

During the time frame when Elaine stalled in the South China Sea, the envelope of gale force winds expanded in size to 300 n mi in radius with 50-kt winds extending 200 n mi in the southern quadrant. An extensive westerly fetch existing for several days caused huge waves to strike the western coastal region of the northern Philippines. Close to 10,000 persons had to be evacuated from the shore areas. Destruction due to the heavy seas amounted to 2,400 homes completely demolished.

The heavy seas were also responsible for a number of maritime casualties. The Philippine inter-island passenger ship MV TACLOBAN was sunk in the Tablas Straits with three persons reported killed. The pump boat SARANEL was capsized by big waves off the coast of Siguigas Island in the

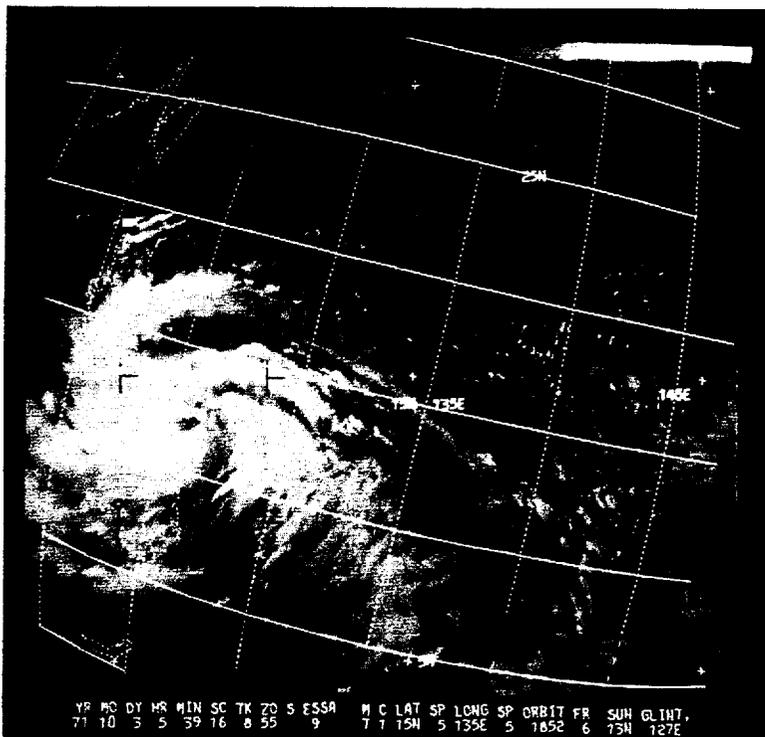


FIGURE 5-49. ELAINE ON 3 OCTOBER, VIEWED BY ESSA-9 AS THE TROPICAL STORM STRUCK SAMAR ISLAND IN THE CENTRAL PHILIPPINES.

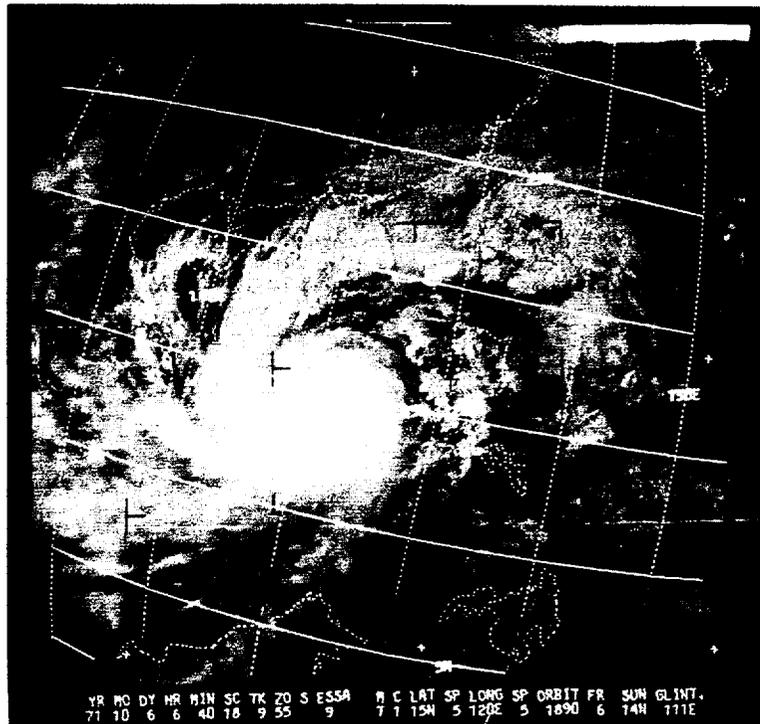


FIGURE 5-50. ESSA-9 PHOTO OF TYPHOON ELAINE ON 6 OCTOBER DURING HER QUASI-STATIONARY PERIOD WEST OF LUZON.

Mindano Sea with only four of its thirty passengers surviving. Immobilized south of the typhoon, the American ship STEEL VENDOR was run aground on the Loaita Bank in the South China Sea. In another incident, the sinking Panamanian tanker MV KEELUNG, some 240 n mi west of Manila, had to be abandoned by its crew in the heavy seas generated by Elaine.

TYPHOON ELAINE
EYE FIXES FOR CYCLONE NO. 33
03 OCT - 09 OCT 71

| FIX NO. | TIME | POSIT | UNIT-METHOD-ACCY | FLT LVL | FLY LVL | DBS SFC | DBS MIN | MIN 700MB HGT | FIT LVL | EYE FORM | ORIENT-TAIL | EYE DIA | THKN WALL CLD | RFMARKS | POSIT OF RADAR |
|---------|---------|--------------|------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|----------|-------------|---------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1 | 300630Z | 7.0N 135.0E | SATELII--- | STG H | | | | | | | | | | FIRST BLTN | |
| 2 | 010537Z | 11.0N 134.0E | SATELII--- | STG H | | | | | | | | | | LITTLE CHG | |
| 3 | 020632Z | 11.0N 130.0E | SATELII--- | STG H | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 030539Z | 12.0N 126.0E | SATELII--- | STG C+ | | | | | | | | | | STRONGER | |
| 5 | 031402Z | 12.0N 124.4E | VQ-P-2-18 | 700MB | ---- | ---- | 993 | 3023 | 16/12 | ---- | ---- | -- | -- | RDR PRES V POOR | |
| 6 | 031557Z | 12.8N 124.3E | VQ-P-3-12 | 700MB | ---- | ---- | 993 | 3039 | 14/11 | ---- | ---- | -- | -- | RDR PRES POOR | |
| 7 | 032200Z | 13.0N 122.7E | 54-P-2-10 | 500MB | 44 | ---- | 981 | ---- | -6/-7 | ---- | ---- | -- | -- | NO RDR PRES | |
| 8 | 040300Z | 13.1N 121.3E | 54-P-4--- | 500MB | 50 | ---- | 985 | ---- | -4/-7 | ---- | ---- | -- | -- | NO RDR PRES | |
| 9 | 040637Z | 13.0N 121.0E | SATELII--- | STG X DIA | 5 | CAT 3.0 | | | | | | | | NO EYE VISIBLE | |
| 10 | 041015Z | 12.9N 120.2E | 54-P-2-10 | 500MB | 18 | ---- | ---- | ---- | -7/-8 | ---- | ---- | -- | -- | POOR RDR PRES | |
| 11 | 041614Z | 14.5N 119.5E | 54-P-3-15 | 500MB | 40 | ---- | 991 | ---- | -6/-6 | ---- | ---- | -- | -- | POOR RDR PRES | |
| 12 | 042213Z | 15.2N 117.9E | VQ-R-15--- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | -7/- | CIRC | | 14 | -- | OPEN E SEMIC | 16.2N 117.5E |
| 13 | 050358Z | 14.5N 116.9E | VQ-P-10--- | ---- | ---- | 45 | 980 | ---- | 26/25 | CIRC | | 14 | -- | OPEN N AND S | |
| 14 | 050737Z | 14.5N 116.0E | SATELII--- | STG X DIA | 4 | CAT 3.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 051000Z | 14.4N 116.4E | 54-P-2-2 | 700MB | 45 | 50 | 963 | 2896 | 15/14 | CIRC | | 10 | -- | OPEN NW-NE-700 | |
| 16 | 051540Z | 14.4N 116.7E | 54-P-2-3 | 700MB | 70 | ---- | 975 | 2896 | 18/17 | CIRC | | 10 | -- | CNTR 5NM SW | |
| 17 | 052205Z | 15.0N 115.9E | 54-P-2-3 | 700MB | 40 | 75 | 969 | 2829 | 18/17 | CIRC | | 18 | -- | PORTION OF WC TO | |
| 18 | 060100Z | 15.1N 116.0E | 54-P-3-4 | 700MB | 55 | 85 | 974 | 2841 | 17/15 | CIRC | | 18 | -- | POOR RDR PRES-700 | |
| 19 | 060404Z | 15.1N 116.1E | 54-P-2-3 | 700MB | 72 | 120 | 968 | 2838 | 16/14 | CIRC | | 20 | -- | CNTR 5NM SE | |
| 20 | 060640Z | 15.8N 116.0E | SATELII--- | STG X DIA | 5 | CAT 3.0 | | | | | | | | CLSD WC | |
| 21 | 060850Z | 14.8N 116.4E | VQ-P-3-15 | ---- | ---- | 105 | ---- | ---- | 26/21 | CIRC | | 35 | -- | WC OPEN N | |
| 22 | 061000Z | 15.4N 115.9E | VQ-P-10-1 | 700MB | ---- | ---- | 977 | 2886 | 18/13 | CIRC | | 10 | -- | FAINT EYE VISIBLE | |
| 23 | 061204Z | 15.3N 116.2E | VQ-R-10--- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | -7/- | CIRC | | 10 | -- | RDR PRES CONFUSED | |
| 24 | 061620Z | 16.0N 115.4E | 54-P-2-3 | 700MB | 75 | ---- | 960 | 2771 | 18/15 | ELIP | SE-NW | 50X30 | -- | NO WC | 16.5N 117.0E |
| 25 | 061830Z | 16.2N 115.4E | 54-P-2-4 | 700MB | 80 | ---- | 964 | 2777 | 16/14 | ELIP | SE-NW | 50X30 | -- | OPEN N | |
| 26 | 062330Z | 16.4N 115.6E | 54-P-2-2 | 700MB | 85 | 100 | 957 | 2789 | 16/13 | CIRC | | 60 | -- | OPEN SE-700 CNTR | |
| 27 | 070130Z | 16.3N 115.2E | 54-P-5-15 | 700MB | 40 | 85 | 963 | 2774 | 16/15 | CIRC | | 20 | -- | 4NM N | |
| 28 | 070400Z | 16.5N 115.3E | 54-P-4--- | 700MB | 47 | 90 | 964 | 2786 | 19/17 | CIRC | | 15 | -- | FAIR RDR PRES | |
| 29 | 070739Z | 17.0N 115.0E | SATELII--- | STG X DIA | 5 | CAT 3.0 | | | | | | | | WC DSPTG-700 CNTR | |
| 30 | 071043Z | 17.2N 114.6E | VQ-P-10--- | 700MB | ---- | ---- | 967 | 2847 | -7/- | ---- | ---- | -- | -- | 14NM W | |
| 31 | 071300Z | 17.0N 114.6E | VQ-R-20--- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | -7/- | ---- | ---- | -- | -- | CLSD WC-700 CNTR | |
| 32 | 071557Z | 17.3N 113.4E | VQ-P-10--- | 700MB | ---- | ---- | 966 | 2829 | 18/13 | CIRC | | 40 | -- | 12NM NW | |
| 33 | 072230Z | 17.2N 112.5E | 54-P-8-15 | 700MB | 80 | ---- | 966 | 2810 | 18/16 | ---- | ---- | -- | -- | WC OPEN SE-700 | |
| 34 | 080345Z | 16.8N 110.9E | 54-P-10-14 | 700MB | 80 | 65 | ---- | ---- | 14/11 | ---- | ---- | -- | -- | CNTR 9NM W | |
| 35 | 080642Z | 18.0N 110.5E | SATELII--- | STG X DIA | 4 | CAT 3.0 | | | | | | | | LITTLE CHANGE | |
| 36 | 080645Z | 17.7N 110.5E | LND RDR--- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | | | | | | V POOR RDR PRES | |
| 37 | 081215Z | 17.9N 109.9E | LND RDR--- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | | | | | | 2ND CNTR 42NM SE | |
| 38 | 081315Z | 17.8N 109.8E | LND RDR--- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | | | | | | WELL ORGANIZED | 18.2N 114.0E |
| 39 | 081415Z | 17.9N 109.6E | LND RDR--- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | | | | | | HOLE IN RDR RETRN | |
| 40 | 081445Z | 17.8N 109.5E | LND RDR--- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | | | | | | POOR FIX | |
| 41 | 090740Z | 18.0N 107.0E | SATELII--- | STG C+ | | | | | | | | | | POOR FIX | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | WEAKER | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | DANANG RDR | 16.0N 108.2E |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | DANANG RDR | 16.0N 108.2E |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | DANANG RDR | 16.0N 108.2E |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | DANANG RDR | 16.0N 108.2E |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | DANANG RDR | 16.0N 108.2E |

5-148

TYPHOON ELAINE

0600Z 3 OCT TO 1200Z 9 OCT

5-149

| | BEST TRACK | | | | WARNING | | | | 24 HOUR FORECAST | | | | 48 HOUR FORECAST | | | | 72 HOUR FORECAST | | | | | | |
|---------|------------|--------|-------|-------|---------|------|-------|------|------------------|--------|-------|------|------------------|-------|--------|------|------------------|------|-------|--------|----|-----|-----|
| | POSIT | WIND | POSIT | WIND | POSIT | WIND | POSIT | WIND | POSIT | WIND | POSIT | WIND | POSIT | WIND | POSIT | WIND | POSIT | WIND | | | | | |
| 030600Z | 12.1N | 125.7E | 40 | 11.7N | 124.4E | 30 | 80 | -10 | 13.6N | 119.9E | 40 | 68 | 5 | 16.5N | 116.3E | 70 | 120 | 20 | 18.1N | 112.0E | 75 | 259 | -1E |
| 031200Z | 12.6N | 124.7E | 40 | 12.8N | 124.5E | 45 | 17 | 5 | 14.8N | 120.5E | 50 | 64 | 10 | 16.5N | 116.3E | 70 | 120 | 20 | 18.1N | 112.0E | 75 | 259 | -1E |
| 031800Z | 12.9N | 123.6E | 35 | 12.9N | 124.0E | 45 | 23 | 10 | 14.8N | 120.4E | 50 | 81 | 10 | 16.5N | 116.2E | 70 | 97 | 5 | | | | | |
| 040000Z | 13.1N | 122.3E | 35 | 13.4N | 122.5E | 45 | 21 | 10 | 15.2N | 117.4E | 70 | 25 | 25 | 16.2N | 113.5E | 75 | 158 | 0 | 16.9N | 109.5E | 70 | 339 | -3N |
| 040600Z | 13.2N | 121.0E | 35 | 13.1N | 120.5E | 55 | 30 | 20 | 14.6N | 114.9E | 75 | 105 | 30 | 15.8N | 110.6E | 70 | 312 | -15 | | | | | |
| 041200Z | 13.9N | 119.9E | 40 | 13.0N | 119.9E | 60 | 54 | 20 | 14.6N | 115.2E | 80 | 52 | 30 | 15.8N | 110.9E | 75 | 276 | -15 | 16.8N | 106.9E | 50 | 412 | -4N |
| 041800Z | 14.8N | 119.0E | 40 | 14.4N | 119.8E | 60 | 52 | 20 | 16.3N | 114.7E | 80 | 108 | 15 | 17.4N | 110.0E | 75 | 327 | -20 | | | | | |
| 050000Z | 14.9N | 117.7E | 45 | 15.2N | 117.9E | 65 | 21 | 20 | 16.8N | 112.9E | 80 | 205 | 5 | 17.5N | 108.4E | 70 | 405 | -30 | 19.0N | 104.7E | 40 | 415 | -4N |
| 050600Z | 14.4N | 116.7E | 45 | 14.8N | 116.5E | 65 | 27 | 20 | 16.3N | 112.0E | 75 | 238 | -10 | 17.4N | 108.1E | 70 | 408 | -25 | | | | | |
| 051200Z | 14.5N | 116.1E | 50 | 14.7N | 116.0E | 60 | 13 | 10 | 16.0N | 111.6E | 60 | 237 | -30 | 17.4N | 107.8E | 55 | 359 | -35 | 19.2N | 104.5E | 35 | 305 | -3N |
| 051800Z | 14.9N | 115.9E | 65 | 14.5N | 116.7E | 60 | 52 | -5 | 15.4N | 113.5E | 60 | 119 | -35 | 16.5N | 110.4E | 55 | 157 | -30 | | | | | |
| 060000Z | 15.1N | 116.0E | 75 | 15.0N | 116.0E | 85 | 6 | 10 | 15.2N | 115.0E | 100 | 75 | 0 | 16.0N | 111.8E | 95 | 102 | 15 | 17.0N | 108.7E | 80 | 79 | 3N |
| 060600Z | 15.3N | 116.0E | 85 | 15.1N | 116.1E | 105 | 13 | 20 | 15.3N | 114.8E | 105 | 87 | 10 | 16.0N | 111.5E | 95 | 115 | 20 | | | | | |
| 061200Z | 15.4N | 115.7E | 90 | 15.4N | 115.8E | 105 | 13 | 15 | 15.7N | 113.8E | 100 | 97 | 10 | 16.4N | 110.6E | 90 | 103 | 25 | 17.5N | 107.5E | 80 | 69 | 4N |
| 061800Z | 15.9N | 115.5E | 95 | 16.0N | 115.2E | 100 | 18 | 5 | 16.5N | 112.4E | 95 | 72 | 10 | 17.4N | 109.3E | 85 | 45 | 30 | | | | | |
| 070000Z | 16.4N | 115.4E | 100 | 16.4N | 115.4E | 100 | 0 | 0 | 17.3N | 114.2E | 80 | 133 | 0 | 18.6N | 112.7E | 70 | 280 | 20 | | | | | |
| 070600Z | 16.7N | 115.2E | 95 | 16.6N | 115.1E | 95 | 8 | 0 | 17.8N | 113.7E | 85 | 165 | 10 | 19.1N | 112.2E | 75 | 296 | 30 | | | | | |
| 071200Z | 17.3N | 114.1E | 90 | 17.0N | 114.8E | 95 | 44 | 5 | 18.2N | 113.2E | 85 | 200 | 20 | 19.4N | 111.6E | 75 | 306 | 35 | | | | | |
| 071800Z | 17.6N | 112.9E | 85 | 17.4N | 113.1E | 90 | 17 | 5 | 18.4N | 109.0E | 70 | 34 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 080000Z | 17.7N | 111.9E | 80 | 17.4N | 112.0E | 85 | 19 | 5 | 17.8N | 107.9E | 65 | 13 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 080600Z | 17.8N | 110.8E | 75 | 17.7N | 110.7E | 80 | 8 | 5 | 18.5N | 106.6E | 60 | 41 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 081200Z | 17.9N | 109.7E | 65 | 17.9N | 109.7E | 75 | 0 | 10 | 18.7N | 105.7E | 50 | 58 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 081800Z | 17.9N | 108.7E | 55 | 17.9N | 108.8E | 70 | 6 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 090000Z | 18.0N | 107.8E | 50 | 18.0N | 107.8E | 65 | 0 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 090600Z | 18.0N | 107.1E | 45 | 18.1N | 106.8E | 55 | 18 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 091200Z | 18.0N | 106.4E | 40 | 18.2N | 106.2E | 45 | 16 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TYPHOONS WHILE WIND OVER 35KTS

| | WARNING | 24-HR | 48-HR | 72-HR |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| AVERAGE FORECAST ERROR | 22NM | 103NM | 227NM | 268NM |
| AVERAGE RIGHT ANGLE ERROR | 13NM | 63NM | 70NM | 69NM |
| AVERAGE MAGNITUDE OF WIND ERROR | 11KTS | 15KTS | 22KTS | 32KTS |
| AVERAGE BIAS OF WIND ERROR | 9KTS | 8KTS | 2KTS | -12KTS |
| NUMBER OF FORECASTS | 26 | 22 | 17 | 7 |

ALL FORECASTS

| WARNING | 24-HR | 48-HR | 72-HR |
|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| 22NM | 103NM | 227NM | 268NM |
| 13NM | 63NM | 70NM | 69NM |
| 11KTS | 15KTS | 22KTS | 32KTS |
| 9KTS | 8KTS | 2KTS | -12KTS |
| 26 | 22 | 17 | 7 |

**BEST TRACK
TYPHOON FAYE
04-13 OCT 1971
CYCLONE 34
MAX SFC WND - 65kts
MINIMUM SLP - 984mbs**

LEGEND

- I 6 HR BEST TRACK POSITS
- * SPEED
- ** INTENSITY
- TYPHOON OR TROPICAL STORM
- - - TROPICAL DEPRESSION
- · - TROPICAL DISTURBANCE
- - - EXTRATROPICAL
- - - DISSIPATING STAGE

| BLOW UP | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------|--|
| 10/00Z - 13/06Z OCT 71 | | | |
| DTG | SPEED | INTENSITY | |
| 10/00Z | 8 | 35 | |
| 10/06Z | 8 | 40 | |
| 10/12Z | 9 | 45 | |
| 10/18Z | 10 | 55 | |
| 11/00Z | 10 | 65 | |
| 11/06Z | 8 | 65 | |
| 11/12Z | 6 | 60 | |
| 11/18Z | 5 | 60 | |
| 12/00Z | 4 | 55 | |
| 12/06Z | 6 | 55 | |
| 12/12Z | 9 | 45 | |
| 12/18Z | 12 | 35 | |
| 13/00Z | 13 | 30 | |
| 13/06Z | 10 | 30 | |

5-150

